## September Retail Sales

- Retail sales increased $0.6 \%$ in September versus a consensus expected gain of $0.3 \%$. Excluding autos, sales increased $0.4 \%$ versus a consensus expected gain of $0.3 \%$. Sales are up $5.0 \%$ versus a year ago, $5.1 \%$ ex-autos.
- The largest gains in retail sales in September were at auto dealers, gas stations, and grocery stores. No major category of sales declined significantly.
- Sales excluding autos, building materials, and gas were up $0.2 \%$ in September. These sales are up $5.0 \%$ versus a year ago.

Implications: Today's report on retail sales was very healthy. Retail sales excluding autos and building materials are a direct feed into the GDP data (auto sales data come from another source and building materials are counted as investment) and these sales rose $0.5 \%$ in September. Excluding gas from this metric (gas sales are usually driven by inflation) converts this figure to up $0.2 \%$ and up at a $4.4 \%$ annual rate the past three months. These data suggest real consumption (including services) grew at a $3.5 \%+$ annual rate in the third quarter, adding confidence to our view that real GDP will grow at a $4 \%$ annual rate in Q3. In other news this morning, retail inventories were up $0.5 \%$ in August, adding to the positive news on inventories for merchant wholesalers (released Wednesday). If the positive inventory trend persists into September, it would add substantial upside risk to our $4 \%$ growth rate forecast for Q3.


Retail Sales and Food Services EX: Autos and Building Materials \% Change - Year to Year


| Retail Sales <br> All Data Seasonally Adjusted | Sep-07 | Aug-07 | Jul-07 | 3-mo \% Ch. <br> annualized | 6-mo $\%$ Ch. <br> annualized | Yr to Yr <br> \% Change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Retail Sales and Food Services | $\mathbf{0 . 6 \%}$ | $0.3 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ |
| $\quad$ Ex Autos | $\mathbf{0 . 4 \%}$ | $-0.4 \%$ | $0.7 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ |
| Ex Autos and Building Materials | $\mathbf{0 . 5 \%}$ | $-0.3 \%$ | $0.7 \%$ | $3.4 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ |
| Ex Autos, Building Materials and Gasoline | $\mathbf{0 . 2 \%}$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ |
| Autos | $\mathbf{1 . 2 \%}$ | $3.3 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ |
| Building Materials | $\mathbf{0 . 1 \%}$ | $-1.3 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $-2.6 \%$ | $-0.9 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ |
| Gasoline | $\mathbf{2 . 0 \%}$ | $-2.6 \%$ | $0.1 \%$ | $-2.3 \%$ | $6.6 \%$ | $9.6 \%$ |

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[^0]:    Source: Bureau of Census

