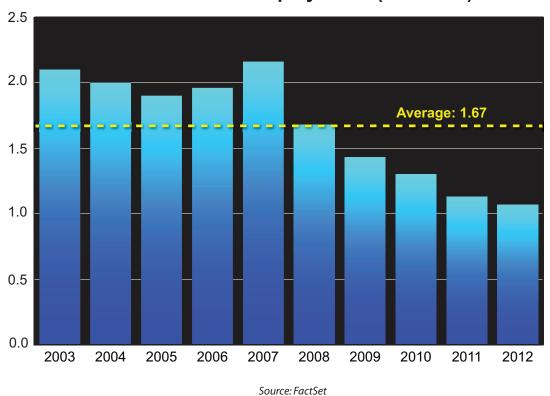
Corporate America Getting Its Fiscal House In Order

S&P 500 Debt-To-Equity Ratio (Year-End)



View from the Observation Deck

- 1. Corporate America has spent the better part of the last decade fixing up its collective balance sheet.
- 2. Companies have taken advantage of the low interest rate climate in recent years to refinance existing debt to lower their cost of capital.
- 3. The amount of cash holdings held by the nonfinancial companies in the S&P 500 totaled \$1.05 trillion in Q3'12, up from \$499.85 billion in 2003, according to S&P Capital IQ.
- 4. At the close of 2012, the S&P 500 posted a debt-to-equity ratio of just 1.07, half of what it was in 2007, just prior to the financial crisis (see chart).
- 5. Extraordinarily high levels of cash holdings provides companies with additional flexibility to react to changes in economic activity, and possibly avoid having to first tap the capital markets.
- 6. S&P 500 earnings reached an estimated \$98.85 in 2012, a record high, according to Standard & Poor's. As of 1/17/13, S&P estimated that 2013 earnings will reach \$112.49.

This chart is for illustrative purposes only and not indicative of any actual investment. Investors cannot invest directly in an index. The S&P 500 is a capitalization-weighted index comprised of 500 stocks used to measure large-cap U.S. stock market performance.

